

Practising Sandhi Parichay (Introduction to Sandhi/Joining Rules)

Chapter 4: Sandhi Parichay (Introduction to Sandhi/Joining Rules) · Topic 2

Key Concept

When two vowels meet at the junction of two words, they often combine into a new sound, following specific sandhi rules - for example, '■■■■ + ■■■' can become '■■■■■■' or similar combined forms.

There are different types of sandhi, like swar sandhi (vowel joining) and vyanjan sandhi (consonant joining), each with its own set of rules.

Sandhi makes Sanskrit sound smoother and more flowing when spoken, similar to how we naturally blend some sounds together in spoken English.

Learning basic sandhi rules helps us read and understand Sanskrit texts, since many words in sentences and shlokas (verses) are joined using sandhi.

Quick Revision Notes

- Sandhi means 'joining' in Sanskrit.
- Sandhi rules combine sounds where words meet.
- Vowels combining is called swar sandhi.
- Consonants combining is called vyanjan sandhi.
- Sandhi makes Sanskrit sound smoother when spoken.
- Sandhi is similar to natural sound-blending in speech.
- Many Sanskrit texts and shlokas use sandhi.
- Learning sandhi helps read Sanskrit texts correctly.

Practice Questions

- 1 Find an example of vowel sandhi in a Sanskrit word.
- 2 Practice joining two simple Sanskrit words using sandhi.
- 3 Identify sandhi in a simple Sanskrit shloka.
- 4 Discuss why sandhi makes speech smoother.
- 5 Compare sandhi to sound-blending in English.
- 6 Write two examples of sandhi combinations.