

Role of the Election Commission

Chapter 14: Electoral Politics · Topic 2

Key Concept

The ECI oversees the entire election process, including preparing electoral rolls, setting election schedules, and ensuring compliance with election laws and the model code of conduct.

The Commission also monitors campaign spending, addresses complaints of electoral malpractice, and works to prevent issues like bribery, intimidation, or fraud during elections.

The ECI's independence from government influence is crucial, ensuring that elections remain fair and that no political party or individual can misuse power to manipulate results.

By ensuring transparent and credible elections, the Election Commission plays a vital role in maintaining public trust in India's democratic system.

Quick Revision Notes

- The ECI is an independent constitutional body.
- The ECI conducts elections at national and state levels.
- The ECI prepares electoral rolls and sets schedules.
- The ECI ensures compliance with election laws.
- The ECI monitors campaign spending.
- The ECI addresses complaints of electoral malpractice.
- ECI independence prevents misuse of power.
- The ECI maintains public trust in democracy.

Practice Questions

- 1 Research the Election Commission of India's website or functions.
- 2 Discuss why the ECI needs to be independent.
- 3 Explain what electoral malpractice means.
- 4 Research how the ECI monitors campaign spending.
- 5 Discuss why public trust in elections matters.
- 6 Debate why an independent election body benefits democracy.